



KANGURA



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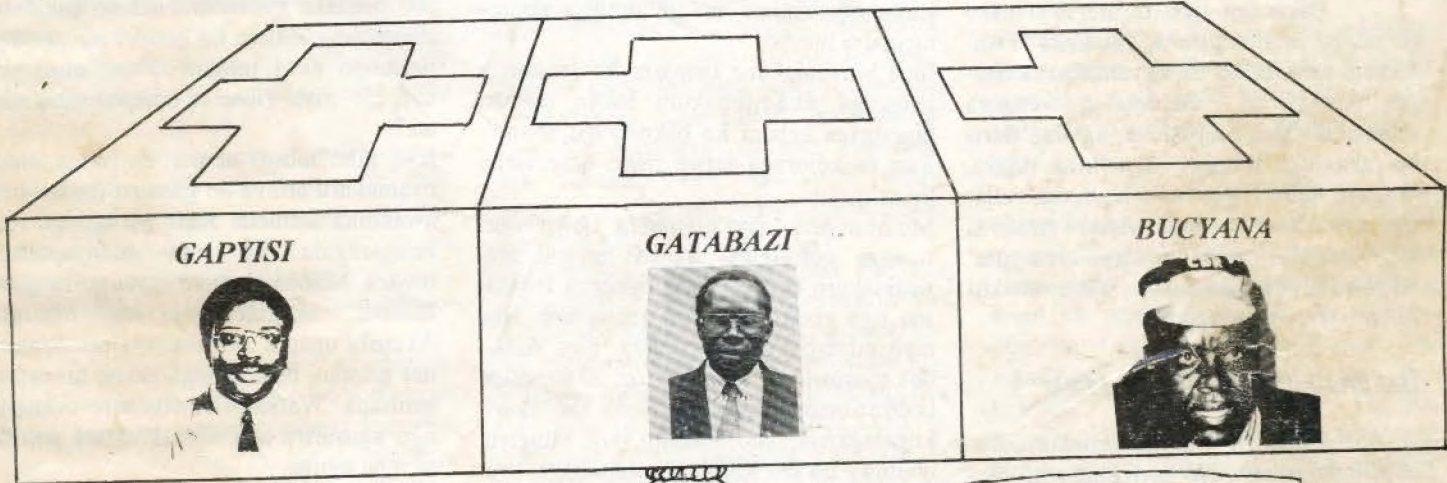
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IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO
KURENGERA RUBANDA
NYAMWINSHI.

MARS 1994

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ABAHUTU BAZIRA POLITIKI YABO YO KUDASHYIRA HAMWE

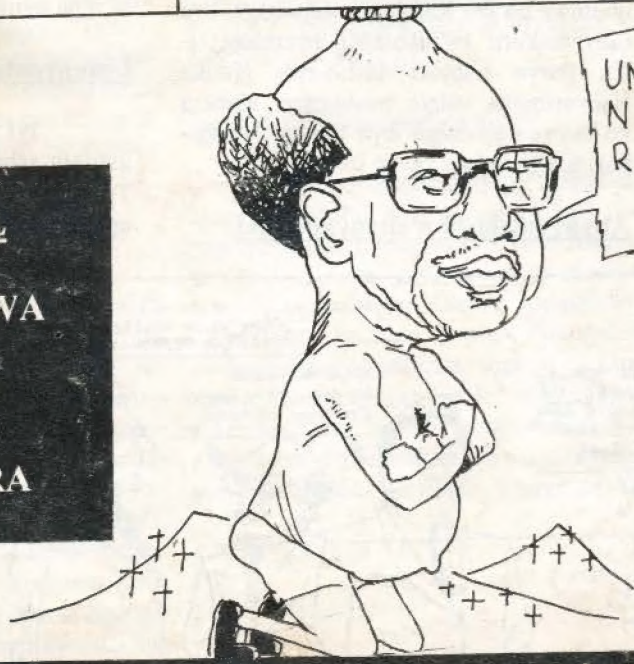


SPECIAL

IRUSHANWA

RYA

KANGURA



UMVA KO NTEGEKA
NINDE UZAMBABA-
RIRA KURI UBU
BWICANYI!

- **NIYONZIMA JUSTIN**
YATUMWE N'INYENZI
GUHINDURA MINISITERI
Y'UBUTABERA
IY'INYENZI.
- **Abishe BUCYANA**
turacyabahiga.

• **VUBA AHA MU RWANDA HASHOBORA GUPFA
NGABO ZA LONI ZITARI HASI YA 30.**

• **I BURUNDI HARATEGURWA COUP D'ETAT.**

INDI LONI IZAVA HE KO IYAJE ITASHYE

AMARA MASA ?

Ibinyamakuru by'inkotanyi byahagaze bite ?



Ingabo za Minuar zizataha zishwemo izirenga mirongo itatu.

Baravuga ngo turaragura ariko iyi ndagu ya Kangura ni simusiga. Twakomeje kuvuga ko umunyamakuru rubanda ikeneye ari umenya gusesengura ibihe akifashisha ibyashize, agafata ibirihoh, akandika ibizaba. Agashima ibyiza, akagaya ibibi. Nguko uko Kangura yatsinze mu nyandiko zayo. Ariko gutsinda kwa Kangura ntibiva kuri iryo zina gusa. Ahubwo biva ku myifatire y'abanyamakuru bayo n'abayashyigikiye.

Itangazamakuru ritsinda rite?

Umwuga w'itangazamakuru uragoye bidasanze. Iyo uwiyahuyemo utatekereje uhita uzimangatana ntacyo ugezeho. Ni muri urwo rwego mu Rwanda havutse ibinyamakuru birenga ijana none hakaba hasigaye hasohoka ibitarenze 5. Impamvu nta yindi ni ukujya mu kazi utagakuha cyangwa ugamiye kuronka ariko ibyo ukora nawe utabyemera.

Nyuma y'uko twe dutangira itangazamakuru ryigenga mu w'1985. Imyaka icyenda irarenga. Nitwe bantu ba mbere basanze hagomba kubaho itangazamakuru ryigenga (NGEZE Hassan - RWABUKWISI Vincent RAVI).

Twajwe dusanga za Kinyamateka, Dialogue n'ibindi binyamakuru bya Leta. Kubera ko twabikundaga, ntitwanatewe ubwoba n'ibyago twagombaga guhura nabyo, haba gupfa cyangwa se gufungwa. Uko ibihe byaje bisimbirana, niko twakomeje gutoza abanyarwanda kwicengezamo demokarasi no guharanira uburenganzira bwabo.

Ibyo binyamakuru twavuze ko twasanze byigenga, abanyamakuru babyo ntabwo bigengaga kubera ko bakoreraga abandi. Twe twikorera nitwe twari dutezweho byinshi.

Mu ntangiriro z'iyi ntambara, ubwo twari tumaze gufungwa, nibwo havutse ibinyamakuru byinshi biza byogeza inkotanyi ngo zizatsinda, ngo zaratsinze. Ngo niyo mizero y'abanyarwanda. Ngo rubanda nyamwinshi ntacyo ivuze. Si ugutuka Habyarimana birasizora. None aho ukuri kugaragariye, aho abahutu bose bungiyemo ubumwe bwabo Kangura yabasabaga, bya binyamakuru by'inkotanyi byarahagaze. Ku buryo n'ibyari bishinzwe gutuka Habyarimana nabyo byahagaze. Kubera ko ntawe ugikeneye ibyo bitutsi. N'ibigihari nabyo iminsi yabyo irabaze.

Abanyamakuru n'abanyapolitiki.

Ikindi gituma ibinyamakuru bihagarara ni uko byishinga inyungu z'abanyapolitiki maze bakabikoresha ibyo bashatse, bititaye kubyo rubanda ibitezeho. Maze umunyapolitiki yagera kubyo yifuzaga, ntabe yanagutwara mumodoka ye. Ya mafaranga yakumenyereje atuma usohora ikinyamakuru yabura, ukaba urahagaze. Kubera ko mu byukuri uba utarakoreraga abaturage. Ahubwo warakoreraga abanyapolitiki. Yewe, usibye no kuvaho kwabo, niyo bazamutse mu ntera, bagasanga batakigukenyeye, niyo usabye kubonana nabo, ntibemera kukwakira. Ngurwo urwo ibinyamakuru byandika ibyo bitemera rwapfuye. Hari igihe bene abo bashakaga guhindura nabwo bakabura ababafasha kubera ko bababwirira ngo nta murongo uzwi mugira. None muvugira uyu, ejo uriya. None se umuntu yabafasha ate?

Icyo gihe nibwo ubona uwitwaga umunyamakuru atinya no gusoma ibyo yigeze kwandika atemera. Kuri icyo ngingo rero biragaragara ko nta munyapolitiki mwiza. Mubana kubera inyungu ze gusa. Zabura, akaguteranya na rubanda. Akenshi ugapfa mu mwanya we. Wagwa mu gatsiko, bakamusiga akaba ari wowe gahitana. Wafungwa ntagusure cyangwa ngo agusurire abo wasize. Muri politiki ni mpa nguhe.

Umunyamakuru nyawe ni nde ?

Iyi ngingo ntawayitindaho kuko umuntu ashimwa n'abamutezeho byinshi. Twavuze ko uvuga ibizaba, ugutunga agatoki ibibogamye, bene kubigorora



bakabimenya. Rubanda ikabyemera. Nguwo uwo twita umunyamakuru nyawe. Nguwo uwo abaturage bakeneye.

Ingabo za LONI zizazira iki ?

Nkuko twe muri Kangura twakunze kubivuga kuva amasezerano y'Arusha yabaho, twashyize ahagaragara ikibazo kiri mu Rwanda. Ikibazo gihari ni icy'amoko, abahutu n'abatutsi. Abashyikiranaga bose barakirengagiza bahugira mu kubeshyana gusa. Ugasanga leta y'u Rwanda irabwira amahanga ko nta kibazo cy'amoko kiri mu Rwanda. Inkotanyi nazo ku ruhande rwazo zikabeshya ko nta kibazo cy'amoko kiri muri FPR. Nyamara muri Salon z'abashyikiranaga, ugasanga bemeza ko ikibazo gihari ari icy'abahutu n'abatutsi. Ariko bagera mu mishyikirano bagahishana. Kandi buri ruhande rushira. Muri Kangura dukunze kuvuga ko aho inzovu ebyiri zirwaniye hababara ibyatsi. Nguko uko abaturage b'inzirakarengane bicwa bazira amasezerano batagizemo uruhare.

Ni iki cyagombye gukorwa rero? Kangura yabivuze kuva iyi ntambara yaba. FPR yagombaga kuvuga ko ivugira abatutsi. Ikavuga akarengane kabo kose. Byaba ngombwa igakoresha kongere y'abatutsi, igafata ibitekerezo byabo byose, bikubiyemo uko barengana.

Maze iriya myanya yahawe Arusha, bikandikwa ko mu butegetsi bw'u Rwanda ubwo ari bwo bwose, abatutsi bagomba kugira 40%. Abahutu bo benshi bakagira 60% ku myanya yose y'ubutegetsi, igisirikare kidasigaye. Hagategukwa ko no kugira ngo ishyaka ryemerwe rigomba kugira ariya moko yombi kugeza mu butegetsi bw'iryo shyamba. Bityo ikibazo cy'abahutu n'abatutsi kikaba kibonewe umuti.

Ni hehe byapfiriye ?

Twavuze ko abashyikiranaga bakomeje kubeshyana bavuga ko mu Rwanda nta moko afitanye ibibazo. Ko amasezerano y'Arusha agomba kubahirizwa uko ateye. None bene gusinye y'amasezerano niba babaye abambere mu kutayubahiriza. Ndetse bayica mbere y'abatayemera. Nguko uko muri PL, MDR, PSD, ubu ikibazo cy'abahutu n'abatutsi kirimo gutwika igihugu, kigarika n'ingogo. None se bishoboka bite ko Ngurinzira, Nsengiyaremye, baba aba mbere mu kwamagana amasezerano bakoze kugera ku ndunduro?

Amahanga nayo yasobanuriwe nabi.

Ingabo za Loni zijya kuza mu Rwanda,

zaje kunga ibice bibiri byari bishyamiranye. Ingingo izizana mu Rwanda ivuga ko mu gihe imirwano yubuye zizahita zifata indege ya mbere zigasubira mu bihugu byazohereje. Ubwo mu Rwanda rukambikana, abahutu n'abatutsi bakamarana. Abaturage batazi gusoma no kwandika bakicwa urubozo. Ibice byasinye byombi bikamarana. Imyirane ikaba yoretse u Rwanda biturutse ku masezerano yizwe nabi. icyo gihe kandi na bene kuyasinye cyangwa kuyategura, imirwano ikabahitana, batabikekaga.

Amasezerano y'Arusha ni nk'inzu yubatswe ku manga. Ishobora gusenjukana n'ibiyirimo byose. Igihe icyo ari cyo cyose.

Kugira ngo ibi byumvikane neza, ni ngombwa gufata urugero. Umuntu ubwira umugore utwite inda igeze mu mezi arindwi ngo byara nguhembe, kandi bizwi neza ko inda ivukira amezi icyenda. icyo gihe yaba ubyara cyangwa uhemba, bese, baba babona ko bidashoboka. Ko nibinaba bikurura ingorane. Niyo ubyamaganye ubabwira ububi bwabyo ntibabyumva kuko bagira ngo ni ugufuha kuko nawe utahembwe.

Nguko uko abantu ku giti cyabo bahatira u Rwanda gushyiraho Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho igihe kitaragera. Ibibazo bihari bitaracyemurwa. Ngo nitajyaho ntibazaduha imfashanyo. Muri urwo rugero, u Rwanda ni umugore utwite. Loni ni amahanga ashaka guhemba inda ivukira amezi 7. Nyirabayazana ni uwateye ya nda ariwe "ARUSHA".

Ingabo za Loni zizapfa zite ?

Nkuko byagenze muri Somaliya, ahapfuye ingabo za Loni zigera kuri 200 zapfuye zizize kubogama, no mu Rwanda ubu Guverinoma igiye kujyaho, abatayirimo bazayirwanya. Kimwe n'abayirimo batayemera. Igihugu usange cyuzuyemo ibyogomeke ku butegetsi. Ingabo za Loni zizakomeza kubogamira ku masezerano y'Arusha kuko ariyo yatumye ziza ino. Abatemera ayo masezerano bazazahukamo bazitsembe, bazitere amagerenade,

zipfe buri munsu. Nazo zizagera igihe zirambarwa, zikubure, zitahire, imivu y'amaraso ibone y'ameneka. Abatutsi bashire kimwe n'abahutu b'ibibwa. Inyenzi zizongera zisabe inkunga Museveni maze zitere abahutu, nabo bicwe urubozo. Izo nkuru mbi zose zibe ziturutse ku masezerano yizwe nabi.

Umwanzuro.

Yaba inyenzi, yaba Guverinoma y'u Rwanda, yaba ingabo za Loni, ibyo bibazo ntawe ubibona.

Habuze n'umwe uba umugabo ngo asabe ko ayo masezerano y'Arusha yahuzwa n'igihe tugezemo. Nyamara bashyize mu gaciro bakumva ko mu bihe tugezemo, umunsi umwe w'u Rwanda ari imyaka itatu yo hambere. Ibihe bihinduka buri kanya ku buryo iyo utandukanye n'umuntu, mwongera guhura ibyo mwasezeranye hari icyahindutseho kubera uwo muvuduko.

Bishoboka bite ko amasezerano y'Arusha amaze amezi arindwi asinywe yakomeza kuguma uko ari kandi byaragaragaye ko adahuje n'uko imbere mu gihugu batekerereza?

Ku byerekeye ingabo za Loni, usibye ko zizataha kubera kwicwa zizira amakimbirane y'Amasezerano y'Arusha yizwe nabi, ubu muri Loni ni umwaka mubi ku ngabo zayo ziba mu Rwanda. Ngo umutungo wari warazigenewe mu myaka ibiri zari kumara mu Rwanda, ngo hamaze kuvaho ahwanye n'amezi arindwi. Kandi nta kintu cyari cyakorwa. Nicyo gituma, inama ishinze amahoro ku isi iri hafi guterana ngo isuzume ibi bikurikira :

- kuzitahura kuko ntacyo zimaze mu Rwanda;
- kuzongerera umutungo batazi neza aho uzava;
- kugabanya inzibacyuho, amatora akaba mu mwaka umwe n'amezi atatu ari imbere.

Bityo bikaba byujuje ya myaka ibiri yari yarateganyijwe. Nguko uko kangura ibaburiye ibizaba uko ibibona. Uko ibizi uko bizagenda. Uko mu minsi ya vuba abantu bagiye kujya bicwa nti-hagire anketi zikorwa.... Byose bikomotse ku masezerano y'Arusha.

NGEZE Hassan.

COMITE DE REDACTION

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| — NGEZE Hassan | Directeur-Rédacteur en Chef |
| — NYABYENDA Issa | Rédacteur en Chef Adjoint |
| — SIBOMANA NABANTU | Journaliste |
| — HITIMANA Noël | Journaliste |
| — HAKIZIMANA Joël | Secrétaire de Rédaction |

RYABARA UWARIRAYE....

Twibukiranye amataliki y'ingenzi yaranze politiki y'igihugu cyacu uyu mwaka.

- 28 Ukuboza 1993 : Nibwo batayo y'inkotanyi igizwe n'abasirikari 600 yasekaye i Kigali. Inshingano yayo ni ukuninda abategetsi ba FPR bari muri CND. Mu kiganiro kigufi Colonel Kanyarengwe Alexis yagiranye n'abanyamakuru, umukuru w'inkotanyi yashongoye an nako ashotorana ati "mwabonye abasirikari bacu n'intwari zabo? Mwagize ubwoba? Nibwo mwabugize".

- 29 Ukuboza 1993 : Minisitiri w'Ububanyi n'amahanga n'ubutwererane, Gasana Anastase yatangeje atabyumvikanyeho n'umukuru w'igihugu, gahunda y'irahira ry'abategetsi bo mu nzibacyuho yaguye. Iryo ntirabayeho nkuko byari byateguwe na minisitiri Gasana, afatanyije n'inkotanyi na minisitiri w'intebe wa guverinoma y'inzibacyuho yaguye. Twagirarungu Faustin.

- 1 Mutarama 1994 : Minisitiri w'intebe, Agatha Uwilingiyimana yatangaje ishyirwaho ry'inzezo z'inzibacyuho yaguye atabimenyesheshe umukuru w'igihugu. Nibwo hatangiyeho amakimbirane hagati ya Perezida wa repubulika n'abashyigikiye inkotanyi.

- 5 Mutarama 1994 : Perezida Habyarimana yararahiye. Mu gihe umwuka mubi wasaga nkusura Coup d'Etat yashakaga gukorwa n'abashyigikiye inkotanyi bagambanye na Perezida w'urukiko runinda iremezo ry'itegeko nshinga na ba minisitiri b'intebe bombi.

- 6 Mutarama 1994 : FPR yandikiye Perezida wa Repubulika ibaruka y'inyana muntu imutegeka kuba yarahije abategetsi b'inzezo z'inzibacyuho yaguye zari zisigaye bitarenze tariki ya 8 Mutarama 1994. Bitaba ibyo, FPR igafata ibyemezo (kubura imirwano).

- 7 Mutarama 1994 : Minisitiri w'intebe Agatha Uwilingiyimana yatanze gahunda y'irahira ry'abategetsi bo mu nzibacyuho yaguye, gahunda yagombaga kubahirizwa tariki ya 8 Mutarama 1994. Yubahirizaga itegeko FPR yari yatanze.

- 8 Mutarama 1994 : Habaye imyigagambyo y'unubiyiruko rw'amashyamba ashigikiye Perezida wa repubulika. Bafungu imihanda yose ijyana kuri CND bagamije kuburizamo umugambi wa Coup d'Etat yari gukorwa n'amashyamba ashigikiye inkotanyi afatanyije na Perezida w'urukiko rushinzwe kurinda iremezo ry'itegeko nshinga.

Uwo muni kandi agatsiko kagizwe na Twagirarungu - Nayinzira - na PSD kagira aha ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Aka gatsiko kahise gasohora itangazo riyiyama bikomeye interahamwe na Perezida wa repubulika, bazirega kuburizamo ishyirwaho ry'inzezo z'inzibacyuho yaguye.

- 10 Mutarama 1994 : Perezida wa Repubulika yakirye abahagarariye ibihugu byabo mu Rwanda bayobowe n'igisonga cya Papa, Musenyi Bertello Barebera hamwe ukuntu bavana igihugu mu gihirahiro. Muri icyo gihe kandi Minisitiri w'intebe Agatha Uwilingiyimana nawe yakirye abahagarariye ibihugu bya Kenya, Ubusuwisi n'Uburundi bagamije nabo kubera ko inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye zajyaho.

- 11 Mutarama 1994 : Mugenzi Yustinini na Ntamabariro Agnès bo mu

ishyamba Libéral bagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru bamagana bikomeye amagambo ya Maitre Ngango wari wemeje ko PL itakiriho ku buryo bwemewe n'amategeko.

ku mugaragaro ko révolusiyo yo mu w'1959 yabayeho; Yemera kandi ko abaturage aribo bafite ijamba rya nyuma.

ga iby'itorwa rye. Uwo muni kandi, agatsiko ka Nayinzira, Gasana, Ndasingwa, Nzamurambaho, kagiranye ikiganiro n'aba-



Uwo muni kandi Dr. Murego na Dr. Nsengiyaremye nabo bagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru bagira icyo bavuye ku myigagambyo yo ku wa 8 Mutarama 1994. Dr. Murego ati : "abanyarwanda ntibategereje uruhusa rw'umwami kugira ngo bakore revoli-siyo".

Uwo muni nanone hari inkuru yari yakwiraye ko Sylvie KINIGI, Minisitiri w'intebe wo mu Burundi yari yanzwe gusinya itegeko nshinga ryari ryahindutse n'abadepite kugira ngo bashobore gutora Perezida wa repubulika mushya.

- 12 Mutarama 1994 : Insoresore z'abatutsi b'i Burundi bigabije ambasade y'u Rwanda n'ubufaransa i Bujumbura baramenagura. Muri icyo gihe, amashyamba ya politiki i Burundi, yahuriye mu nama na Minisitiri w'intebe Sylvie Kinigi, yemeza ko mitingiri za politiki abaye azihagaritse kugira ngo barebe uko bavana igihugu mu gihirahiro. Madame Sylvie Kinigi noneho yisubiraho avuka ko ihindurwa ry'itegeko nshinga rifitiye akamara igihugu.

- 13 Mutarama 1994 : Inteko nshingamategeko mu Burundi itora Cyprien Ntaryamira kuba Perezida wa Repubulika y'u Burundi. Bucyeye, Perezida Habyarimana yohereza Perezida mushya w'u Burundi telegaramu y'ishimwe.

- 15 Mutarama 1994 : Mu butumwa Perezida Habyarimana yagejeje ku banyarwanda yasabye amashyamba MDR na PL kumvikana bakareka amakimbirane. Bityo inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye zari zisigaye zikajyaho vuba. Yababaye itariki ntarengwa y'uwa 20 Mutarama 1994.

- 16 Mutarama 1994 : Habaye mitingiri rurangiza ya MRND kuri stade régional ya Kigali i Nyamirambo. Perezida wa MRND, Matayo Ndirumapfwe aboneraho umwanya wo kugereranya ibiba muri iki gihe n'ibayabaye igihe cya révolusiyo yatumye hab'ho référendum yo mu w'1961.

Muri icyo mitingiri, Perezida w'ishyamba PL, Mugenzi Justin wari watumiye ku buryo bw'umwihariko, yemeye noneho

- 17 Mutarama 1994 : Procureur Général, Nkubito Alphonse yavugiyeho kuri Radiyo Muhabura, arega umukuru w'igihugu kuba ari we uca amashyamba amurwanya mo kabiri, akanadindiza ishyirwaho ry'inzezo z'inzibacyuho yaguye. Nkubito nashyira mu majwi abatanga intwari ku baturage b'akareze kamwe, no mu ishyamba rimwe. Uwo muni kandi, Minisitiri w'intebe wa Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho yaguye yagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Aboneraho umwanya wo kurega Perezida wa Repubulika ko yivanga mu bireba amashyamba ubwayo. Avuka ko niba abanyamadini bashobora guha abanyapolitiki inama, nta burenganzira na bumwe bafite bwo kwinjira mu bireba amashyamba no guca imanza.

- 18 Mutarama 1994 : Agatsiko ka Twagirarungu, Ndasingwa, Nayinzira, Ngango, Gafaranga kagize ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. icyo kiganiro bacyise ngo Perezida wa Repubulika nta bubasha agifite. Kubera aha amasezerano y'Arusha. Ngo nta kintu na kimwe akwiye kwivangamo. Muri icyo gihe, Biro politiki ya MDR-pawa yari iteranywe, haza abantu 29 kuri 43 bayigize, bemeza lisiri y'abadepite ba MDR mu nteko nshingamategeko n'abaminisitiri bagomba kujya muri Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho yaguye. Kuri uwo muni, Faustin Twagirarungu yaratanguranywe, yemeza kuri Radiyo Rwanda ko yaboye biro politiki ya MDR.

- 20 Mutarama 1994 : Minisitiri w'intebe wa Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho yaguye Faustin Twagirarungu na Minisitiri w'intebe wa Guverinoma iriho, Agatha Uwilingiyimana bakirwe n'umukuru w'igihugu. Iyo mibonano ntacyo yatanze cyatuma hashyirwaho vuba inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye. Uwo muni kandi, abepiskopi gatolika bo mu rwanda, bahuriye mu nama, bamagana imyifatire idahwitse y'abanyapolitiki bacu birinje imbere inda nini zabo balitaye ku z'abaturage. Akaba ari nabyo bilizwa ishyirwaho ry'inzezo z'inzibacyuho yaguye.

- 21 Mutarama 1994 : Inama nshingamategeko y'u Burundi yigizayeho ku itariki itazwi irahira rya Perezida mushya w'u Burundi, Cyprien Ntaryamira. Bitewe n'uko abatutsi bakemanga-

nyamakuru bongera kwemeza ko Perezida Habyarimana ari we ukomeje kudindiza ishyirwaho ry'inzezo z'inzibacyuho yaguye.

- 22 Mutarama 1994 : Mu itangazo rigenewe abanyamakuru ryasomwe kuri Radiyo Rwanda, umukuru wa FPR, yashyize mu majwi Perezida wa repubulika na MRND kuba aribo bazirira ishyirwaho ry'inzezo nshingamate-

geko lya Guverinoma. Kanyarengwe avuka ko inama nkuru y'ubucamanza yagombaga guterana tariki ya 24 Mutarama ari ubushottranyirye bwambaye ubusa!

Uwo muni abadepite 11 bagenwe n'ishyamba PSD kujya mu nteko nshingamategeko, bagiranye inama na Nzamurambaho, Perezida wa PSD bongera kwemeza ko ishyamba ryabo rifite ubumwe. Ako kanya umuyoboke wa PSD, Nunguru Emile kuri Radiyo RTLM yamagana icyo yise uburiranyirya n'ubugambanyi. Nyunguru anashyira ahagaragara amakimbirane ari muri icyo shyamba ryometswe kuri FPR.

- 23 Mutarama 1994 : Habaye intambara y'interahamwe zo ku Gitega n'abashinzwe umutekano (jandarumori na Minuar). Muri icyo mirwano, umusirikari w'umubungu yakomeretse atewe itafari. icyataye izo mvururu ni ifatwa ry'interahamwe yatawe muri yombi n'abajandarume bo kuri brigade ya Nyamirambo ngo nta mpamvu igaragara.

- 24 Mutarama 1994 : Habaye inama nkuru y'ubucamanza iyobowe na Perezida wayo, Mukama Révérien. Abari bayirimo bongeye kwemeza ko ifite inshingano n'ubwo bwose ababagamiye kuri FPR bari bakomeje kuyirwanya. Iyo nama yagombaga gusubukura imirimo yayo tariki ya 7 Gashyantare 1994.

- 25 Mutarama 1994 : Perezida wa repubulika yakirye umunyamabanga mukuru w'umuryango w'ubumwe bw'afurika OUA. Bombi bemeza ko inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye zigomba kujyaho vuba. Umunyamabanga mukuru wa OUA yongera kwemeza ko ashigikiye u Rwanda.

- 26 Mutarama 1994 : Inkotanyi ziba muri CND zatorotse ibirindiro byazo ziroha mu baturage bo muri selire

Gishushu iri aho CND yubatsa zica umuntu umwe.

- 27 Mutarama 1994 : Minisitiri w'Intebe, Agatha Uwilingiyimana na Perezida wa Repubulika bakiriywe Madama wa Minisitiri w'u Bufaransa ushinze kugabaza abababaye n'uburunganzira bw'ikiremwa muntu. Mbere uwo mubye yari yakiriywe n'umukuzi usanzwe mu muri minisitiri y'ububanyi n'amahanga, uwitwaga Shapule, ibyo byatumye anarakara cyane akeka ko bamusuzuguye. Muri icyo gihe mu Burundi, Guverinoma ya Madame Sylvie Kinigi yasezerereye abacamanza 6 b'abatutsi bo mu rukiko rushinzwe iremewe ryitegeko nshingira. Nyuma y'uko abandi bacamanza

- 15 Gashyantare 1994 : Mugenzi Justin wa PL, wabohowe, agirana ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Yamagana amayeri inyenzi zishakira gukoresha kugira ngo zigire 48 by'abadepte mu nama nshingamategeko n'abaminisitiri 15 muri Guverinoma. Yabutsa ko amasezerano y'Arusha ashizwe mu bikorwa uko yakabaye, inyenzi n'abagaragu bazo babona abadepte 32 n'abaminisitiri 10 gusa.

Uwo muni, minisitiri w'ingabo, abakuru ba Etat-Majors z'ingabo na jandarumori bagiranye inama n'abakuru ba Minuar. Minisitiri Augustin Bizimana aboneraho umwanya wo kwihanga abasirikari b'ababirigi kutitwara nk'abantu boherejwe gufata Kigali.

- 16 Gashyantare 1994 : Amashyaka azajya mu ntego z'inziyacyuho yaguye (uvanyemo MDR-pawa na PL-pawa) bagirana inama na Twagiramungu itarashoboye kurangiza imirimo yayo kuko byabaye ngombwa ko iyisubika ikaba yaragombaga kuyisubukura tariki ya 18 Gashyantare 1994.

- 17 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida wa Repubulika yakiriywe umukuru w'isanduku y'ubuholandi yita ku buzima. Iyo sanduku yahaye u Rwanda miliyoni 40 z'amanyarwanda yo kubaka amazu yo gucumbikira ibirema by'intambara i Nyandugu. Uwo muni inama ishinze amahoro ku isi yahaye gasopo abanyapolitiki bacu guhita bashyiraho inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye zisigaye.

- 18 Gashyantare 1994 : Amashyaka azajya mu ntego z'inziyacyuho yaguye yarongeye arahura aha igihe ntarengwa MDR na PL kuba yarangije gukemura amakimbirane yabo. Ni ukuvuga kugeza tariki ya 22 Gashyantare 1994. Iyo tariki yaranga, ize nzego zikajyaho ayo mashyaka MDR na PL arimo cyangwa atarimo. Uwo muni Perezida wa Repubulika yakira abahagarariye ibihugu bya Pologne na Sued baba i Nairobi, anakira kandi uhagarariye ishamba ry'umuryango w'abibumbye ryita ku majyambere, PNUD. Bamenyesha Perezida wa Repubulika ko ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye ari ngombwa kugira ngo amahanga adufashe.

- 20 Gashyantare 1994 : Mitingi ya Twagiramungu i Nyamirambo. Habaye ariko ah'imana kugira ngo ibe kuko abapawa bari banangiywe. Iyo mitingiri yatumye haba imvururu muri Kigali, zahitanye abantu 6 abandi benshi barakomereka. - Intumwa y'umunyamabanga mukuru w'umuryango w'abibumbye, Dr. Roger Booh Booh yatabaje kuri DW, Radiyo y'abadage, yemeza ko niba inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye zitagiyehe vuba, Minuar ishobora guhambarira utwaye. Ngo buri muni itanga amadori ibihumbi magana arindwi na mirongo itanu (750.000 US).

- 21 Gashyantare 1994 : Saa yine z'ijoro, abantu batumwe na Twagiramungu na Nzamurambaho, bivugana Gatabazi iwe mu rugo atashye, abamuteze na nubu batari

bamenyekana bamurasaho amasasu menshi, bica umujandarume umwe mu bari bamurinzwe, undi arakomereka bikabije.

- Uwo muni, impuzamugambi za CDR zari zagose minisitiri y'ububanyi n'amahanga zishakira kubaza impamvu inyenzi Gasana Anastase asuzugurubana nyanwinsi. Gasana, Kavaruganda n'ibindi byitso byari byimanye impapuro amashyaka yashyiraho Arusha ngo na CDR nayo isinye. Bityo nayo ibashe kujya mu nama nshingamategeko. Mu ma saa tanu z'ijoro, abajandarume baba ijari, barakomereka, bagaba igitero mu bari aho. Abakozu ba minisitiri bari bagotewe bawira shebuja Gasana, bashobora gushohoka.

- 22 Gashyantare 1994 : Inkoramirano z'abakomozu zivuganye Bucyana Martin Perezida wa CDR avuye i Cyangugu zimutse i Mbazi muri Perefegitura ya Butare. Bucyana bamwica urwo bishe Ndaye kimwe na murumuna we Maurice ndetse n'umushoferi we arakomereka bikomeye.

- iryo joro inkotanyi zari zatorotse muri CND zigiywe kwikorera ibitaro ku Mulindi, zagize ingorane zigeze mu Gatsata. Zahuye na ba basore b'intarumikwa miliyoni, Nsengiyaremye yajyaga ababwirira rurambikana. Hagwa inkotanyi imwe, indi irakomereka. Awa !!

Muri icyo mirwano hakomeretse n'icyitso cyo muri Minuar mu bari bazi herekeje. Ngo umutege mutindiri wica nyirawo!! Kigali yose yaraye ititira, itinya ko Mag zarara zirira.

- 25 Gashyantare 1994 : Amashyaka ari muri Guverinoma yahuye na Perezida wa repubulika. Rukokoma na Agatha bari bigize kagarara ngo nibaza muri icyo nama, bageze aho baraza icyabazanywe si urundi rukundo bakunda u Rwanda. Ngo nuko bari bumviye inama ambasaderi w'ababirigiri yari bagiriywe ababwirira ko barebye nabi Perezida wa repubulika yabirukana, agashaka abandi. Muri icyo gihe, Colonel Kanyarengwe umukuru w'inkotanyi yari kuri Radiyo Muhabura manza 2 b'abahutu b'urwo rukiko beguye ku bushake. Abo bacamanza b'abatutsi baregwa kuba badindiza irahira ryari Perezida wa repubulika bityo igihugu bakakiraho mu mivu y'amaraso. Amashyaka y'abatutsi bayobowe n'uwitwaga Nzeyimana banga icyo cyemezo cya guverinoma.

- 30 Mutarama 1994 : Pasteur Bizimungu watanze na FPR kuba minisitiri w'ubutegetsi bw'igihugu n'amajyambere ya Komini yagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru muri Hôtel Méridien i Kigali. Yemeza ko FPR ishobora kubura imirwano. Yagize ati "Nibashakira tuzongera turwane". Abantu bari aho buzuye ababutsi, bamukomera amashyamba menshi! Nkaho bo batavaga amaraso...

- 31 Mutarama 1994 : Faustin Twagiramungu yihutiye gutanga itangazo yemeza ko yabonye inama ya biro politiki, itangazo ryemezaga ko ngo icyo nama yasanze nta bibazo byo mu rwego rwa politiki biri mu ishyamba MDR! Nyamara ukuri kwari uko nta nama ya biro politiki ya MDR uwo

bahabwa imyanya ya MDR na PL ayo mashyaka adashakira gukoresha.

- 3 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida w'u-mujyi wa Kigali, Minisitiri w'ingabo, Umukuru w'abasirikari ba Minuar n'umukuru wa jandarumori y'igihugu bafasna ingabo ze kubungabunga umutekano muri Kigali. Yongeraho ko Minuar itakwihanganira kuba igitamba cy'amahoro mu rwanda!

- 5 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida w'u Burundi, Cyprien Ntaryamira yashyize araraha. Ariko nanone yemera gukomerera ba batutsi batandatu bo mu rukiko rushinzwe kurinda iremewe ryitegeko nshingira bari birukanywe na guverinoma kubera kubogama.

- 6 Gashyantare 1994 : Anatole Kanyenikiko, aba Minisitiri w'Intebe w'u Burundi, yashyize umuhoze w'umuhutukazi ukomoka mu Rwanda. Bavaga ko ari umukobwa wa Nyakwigendera Kwigira Feliyani, wahoze ari perefere wa Kibungo akaba umunywa Gitarama.

- 7 Gashyantare 1994 : Abahagarariye amashyaka bahamagarirwe kujya muri guverinoma y'inziyacyuho yaguye bagiranye inama n'intumwa y'umunyamabanga mukuru w'umuryango w'abibumbye, hari n'umuhuza, na ba minisitiri b'intebe b'ibara ari 2. Ibiganirwa bagiranye byari bigamye kubera ukuntu hajyaho inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye. Ariko ntacyo byatanze kuko byabaye ngombwa gusubika imirimo y'icyo nama yagombaga kuyisubukura nyuma y'iminsi itatu.

Uwo muni kandi, Kanyarengwe, umukuru w'inkotanyi yagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru i Buruseri mu Bubiligi. Yongera kurega umukuru w'igihugu kuba ari we undindiza politiki y'u Rwanda. Kanyarengwe ati: "amahanga ashobora guterera abanyarwanda kandi bari mu byago". Mbere y'icyo kiganiro n'abanyamakuru, akanama MRND-Belgique kari kashyize ahagaragara itangazo ryamagana "ubudemagari" bwa kanyarengwe.

- 7 Gashyantare 1994 : Padiri Ladislav Habimana, umunyamabanga mukuru w'inama y'abepiskopi y'u Rwanda, yazanyije intumwa y'umunyamabanga mukuru w'umuryango w'abibumbye, Dr Jacques Roger Booh Booh, ubutwaga. Amumenyesha ko niba abanyapolitiki bakomeje kunanirana, abandi bazatega, Yashakaga kuvuye abaturu muri politiki nk'abacuruzi.

Mu Burundi ho amazi yari hafi kurenga inkombe. Anatole Kanyenikiko, Minisitiri w'Intebe yashyizeho guverinoma igizwe n'abafodebu benshi. Abaturu barahaguruka barahagarara. Uprona yo itangaza ko itazikarana n'abafodebu. Muri icyo gihe, general-Major Paul Kagame avugira kuri BBC, Radiyo y'abongereza ko habayiramanira ari we undindiza ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'amasezerano y'Arusha. Ashyiraho n'iterabwo ngo FPR igiye kubura imirwano.

- 10 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida wa repubulika yakiriywe minisitiri w'ububandi akaba na Perezida wa IDC (International Démocratie Chrétien), ishyirahamwe ry'amashyamba ya gikristu yo mu Buraya, Wilfried Martens. Bavugana ikiba zo gihangayikishije u Rwanda cyo gushyiraho inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye. Uwo muni amashyamba yahamagarirwe kujya muri guverinoma y'inziyacyuho yaguye agirana inama. Iyo nama ntacyo yageze kuko byabaye ngombwa ko yigizwaye. Yagombaga gusubukura imirimo yayo tariki ya 13 Gashyantare 1994.

- 11 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida wa Repubulika yakiriywe umuhoze w'umuhutukazi ukomoka mu Rwanda.



- 22 Gashyantare 1994 : Imihango y'ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye yari iteganyijwe uwo muni, ntiyashoboye kuba. Rukokoma n'icyana cye Agatha Uwilingiyimana barabuze, kimwe na FPR, PSD, PDC na Perezida w'urukiko rushinzwe kurinda iremewe ryitegekonshingira Kavaruganda. Mbese abari mu gaco ko gukora coup d'Etat bose uwo muni ntibahakandagiza ikirenge. Habyarimana yarumwe ari nabwo agaragaye impungenge afite asaba amashyamba agize Guverinoma iriho guhura nawe tariki ya 25 Gashyantare 1994 kugira ngo barebe uko u Rwanda ruzamera.

- 24 Gashyantare 1994 : Umuramba wa Nyakwigendera Gatabazi nibwo washyiguye i Butare. Amahanga nayo akomeza kwamagana ubwo bwicanyi bw'abanyapolitiki cyane cyane Uburaransha na Leta Zunze ubumwe z'Amerika. Iryo shyigurwa ryari Nyakwigendera Gatabazi ryabaye hari umwuka mubi uhatse imvururu zishingiye ku moko i Butare n'i Cyangugu.

muni yabaye. Ahubwo ari ibintu Higiro umuyobozi wa Orinfor yari yahimbye abikubita aho. Radiyo Rwanda ibasakaza ihumirije. Icyo gihe i Bujumbura byari ibicika. Abahutu bagera ku 100 bagandaguye n'intwaramuheto z'abatutsi.

- 1 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida Habyarimana yakiriywe ushinze imiriyango mpuzamahanga muri minisitiri y'ububanyi n'amahanga y'Amerika, Douglas Bennett. Bavugana ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye. Bucyeye, Douglas Bennett anyarukira ku Mulindi aho yabonye na Kagame, agaruka yemeza ko ishyirwaho ry'izo nzego ari ikibazo cy'amashyamba.

- 2 Gashyantare 1994 : Mugenzi Yunitini agirana ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Yemeza ko abadepte yatanze aribo bahagarariye ishyamba PL. Yiyama bikomeye abajejwe mu bucakara na FPR. Mu gihe ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inziyacyuho ryari rikomeje kunanirana, abaturu mu itangazo bahitashije kuri radio, basabye ko

PAM, ishimi ry'umuryango w'abibumbye wita ku biryo. Perezida wa Repubulika yakira kandi ba ambasaderi b'ibihugu byakuniranye amasezerano y'Arusha. Bavugana ku bibazo igihugu cyacu kirimo, ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'ayo masezerano.

Uwo muni mu Burundi, Minisitiri w'Intebe, Anatole Kanyenkiko yari afitwe. Abatutsi bagenzi be bari bakamejeje. Byabaye ngombwa ko ahindura Guverinoma. Yongeramo abaminisitiri bashya bose baba 27 aho kuba 24. Hinjiramo abatutsi batsimbaraye ku bitekerezo bishaje (extrémistes).

- 13 Gashyantare 1994 : Ibiganiro amashyaka yahamagariye kujya mu nzego z'inziyacuho yagiye yagiranaga na Dr Roger Booh Booh kuva tariki 10 gashyantare 1994 byigizwayo (ku itariki itazwi). uwo muni MRND, MDR pawa (uretse Nsengiyaremye) nta muntu zari zohereje ndetse na Mugenzi wa PL ntiyahagera kubera agasuzuguro ka FPR.

Uwo muni kandi MRND yari ifite miringi i Rwamagana yibanze ahanini kumutekano muke urangwa mu gihugu n'ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inziyacuho yaguye. PSD nayo yari ifite miringi i Butare. Abafashe ijamba uwo muni biriwe biregura bashakira kwerekana ko PSD itometse ku nyenzi. FPR nayo yagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru muri CND. icyo kiganiro cyitabiriwe n'abatutsi gusa. Baboneraho umwanya wo kurega MRND na Perezida wa Repubulika kuba ari bo baburizamo ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'amasezerano y'Arusha.

- 14 Gashyantare 1994 : Faustine twagiramungu wigize igihangange atsindwa urubanza rwe na MDR. Barwohereza murukiko rwa mbere n'iremezo.

yisaranga ngo perezida Habyarimana niwe wishe gatabazi. Aranihandagaza yemeza ko icyo nama itari buke. Ngo niyo yaba ibyemezo yafata ntacyo byaba bivuze.



Minisitiri NTAGERURA Andereya aratangazwa nuko ubutegetsi butagikorera abaturage

Umukuru wa FPR ahanura intambara ngo izamena amaraso menshi aniko ngo FPR ikazayitsinda.

Uwo muni nibwo nyakwigendera Bucyana yashyiguye iwabo i Mururu muri Cyangugu. Barayagwiza Jean Bosco wasimbuye Nyakwigendera ku buyobozi bwa CDR yaboneyeho gusaba abahutu gukomeza kwihangana. Ntibyabujije anko abatutsi kugumya gushotorana cyane cyane muri Komini Cymbogo aho Bucyana avuka, n'igikondo-Nyenyeri aho yari atuye no mu gatanga. Abatutsi kandi bakomeje gukwiya ibihaha ngo abapfa ni abatutsi gusa n'abanyenduga. Twavuganye nka Mujawamariya Monique, umufakazi wa Nyakwigendera Capitaine Nzabariwa wavugiyeye kuri VOA, Radiyo y'abanyamerika ngo aramutse aplaye yakwisegura benshi! Kandi

twumva ko ariwe munyamabanga mukuru wa rya shyirahamwe rirengerira ikiremwa muntu muri CEPGL no muri Uganda.

Uwo muni Inyenzu Gérard Karina, ukora kuri DW, radiyo y'Abadage yarinandagaye, yemeza ko abantu baguye mu mvururu zabaye i kigali bishwe n'abagize Escadron de la mort agatsiko k'abicanyi yatinyutse kugereka kuri Perezida wa repubulika; Ngo ako gatsiko noneho ntakihishira! Yongeraho ko abaguye muri izo mvururu bageze kuri 60. Agahomamunwa ni uko icyo nyenzi yahunze revolisiyo

Minisitiri NTAGERURA Andereya aratangazwa nuko ubutegetsi butagikorera abaturage

ya rubanda yemeje ko urupfu rwa gatabazi ari bucyana waruteguye. Ngo nawe yivuganywa n'abaturage bari ba-

rakaye b'i Butare aho gatabazi avuka, bagamije kwihorera!

Uwo muni kandi, umunyamabanga mukuru wa FPR, Major-Médecin Théogène Rudasingwa nawe yemeje ko Perezida habyarimana ari we wishe gatabazi! Tuvugishije ukuri, Habyarimana inyungu yari afite mu rupfu rwa gatabazi ni izihe?

Niba escadron de la mort bitirira Perezida wa repubulika yabagaho, uwo yakwiranza bwa mbere ni twagiramungu n'Agatha kuko aribo babangamiye inyungu z'igihugu.

- 27 Gashyantare 1994 : Amashyaka agize Guverinoma iriho yasubukuye imirimo y'inama yari yagiranye na Perezida wa repubulika bamarana amasaha 15 yose. Ariko ibyemezo by'ingirakamaro byavuyemo byose, FPR yarabigaranye.

Mu itangazo yashyizweho umukono na Kanyarengwe, FPR yikomaga perezida Habyarimana kuba ateza akaduruvayoy! Ngo yashatse gukora indi Coup d'Etat. FPR mu mvugo yayo ya gashozantambara yamagana bikomeye Habyarimana na MRND Interahamwe, CDR... ngo ntizakomeza kwihanganira abo babisha! Kanyarengwe akoresha miringi muri Butaro, radiyo Muhabura ibeshya ko yitabiriwe n'abantu ibihumbi 5. Kanyarengwe aboneraho umwanya wo kwishongora ku bavanywe mu byabo n'intambara. Ngo barazira Habyarimana. Aranamwikomira cyane mu magambo nk'aya Lusiferi. Yarihanukiriye ngo habyarimana nta kindi ategereje, uretse urupfu!

"Chairman" akurikizaho iterabwoba asanganywe. Yibutsa abo baturage bagowe ko FPR yiteguye kubura imirwano. Ngo intwari ifite izazimashya abana babo. hari aho yabashishye?

Twakwibutsa ko uwo muni abakuru b'ibihugu bigize umuryango wa CEPGL bari baraye bahuriye i Gbadolite muri Zaire. Perezida Mobutu na Habyarimana na Cyprien Ntaryamira w'u Burundi basuzumira hamwe bashakira ikibazo cy'abahima-tutsi bagiyeye kworeka aka karere mu mivu y'amaraso.

Ni ah'ubutaha.....

KANGURA.

AIR RWANDA COMMUNIQUE

HORAIRE DES AVIONS REGULIERS: 30 OCTOBRE 1993 JUSQU'AU 26 MARS 1994.

JOUR	ARRIVEE	DEPART	DESTINATION
LUNDI	- 16H25	14H00 -	GISENYI-KAMEMBE -
MARDI	- 11H30 16H45	08H00 12H45 -	ENTEBBEE MWANZA -
MERCREDI	- 12H10 16H25	09H00 14H00 -	BUJUMBURA KAMEMBE-GISENYI -
JEUDI	- 12H25	10H00 -	KAMEMBE-GISENYI -
VENDREDI	- 13H30 16H40	10H00 14H30 -	ENTEBBEE BUJUMBURA -
SAMEDI	- 12H25	10H00 -	GISENYI-KAMEMBE -

WARI UZI KO ABABYEYI MILIYONI IMWE N'IGICE KU ISI BAHITANWA N'INDA BURI MWAKA ?



Nkuko ishami ry'umuryango w'Abibumbye ryita ku buzima (organisation Mondiale de la Santé OMS) ribatangaza, ku isi abagore bagera kuri miliyoni imwe n'igice buri mwaka bahitanwa n'inda batwite cyangwa se igihe cyo kubyara. Muri abo babyeyi, miliyoni imwe n'igice, 99 ku ijana ni abo mu bihugu bikiri mu nzira y'amajyambere. Mu gihe turangije icyumweru cyahariwe abagore, ni ngombwa kuzirikana icyo kibazo gihangayikishije bashiki bacu cyangwa se ababyeyi bacu. Ishami ry'umuryango w'Abibumbye wita ku buzima (OMS) nawo ntibababwira. Ubu rifite umushinga wo kugabanya kabiri umubare w'ababyeyi bapfa burimwaka igihe batwite cyangwa se igihe cyo kubara.

Iyo ntego barateganya ko izaba yagezweho mbere y'umwaka w'ibihumbi bibiri. Nibyo bise «Initiative pour une maternité sans risque». Tugenekereje mu Kinyarwanda, twavugaga ko ari nk'umushinga ugamije korohereza ababyeyi kubyara. Uwo mushinga ureba uburyo bwose gutwita cyangwa kubyara nta ngorane. Muri izo ngorane hari uduce tumwe tw'ababyeyi twugarijwe kurusha utundi cyane cyane abana babyara batarageza ku myaka 15 cyangwa se abagore barengeje imyaka 45. Uwo mushinga bise «Initiative pour une mate-

rnité sans risque», ureba kandi ingorane ababyeyi bagira igihe batwite cyangwa se igihe cyo kubyara bitewe ahanini n'ubujiji bw'abagore batwite ukuntu bagomba kwitwara igihe batwite. Abagore 60 ku ijana bazira kurya nabi igihe batwite. Iyo umubyeyi atwite, ni ngombwa kurya neza bityo n'umwana atwite akaboneraho. Ni ngombwa ko aya imboga n'imbuto zihagije. Byaba kandi ngombwa, abitegetswe na muganga, agafata ibinini bitunga umubiri.

Hari abagore benshi bibagirwa ko bagomba kurya ku buryo buhagije igihe batwite. Rimwe na rimwe nta buryo bwo kugura imbutu cyangwa se imboga ku muryango wose. Muri Afurika ho, ibintu ni ibindi bindi, kuko abagore aribo barya bwa nyuma na nyuma, nyuma y'abagabo babo n'abana babo. Muri Afurika kandi, abagore nibo bakora imirimo iruhije kandi ntibaruhuke. Ababyeyi nibo bakora kugeza ku munota wa nyuma, nta kuruhuka nibura iminota mike ku munsu cyane cyane mu mezi ya nyuma yo gutwita. Ikindi kizitira ababyeyi bo muri Afurika ni ukwimenaguzwa, bakavugaga ngo kirazira kurya nk'amagi cyangwa se ihene ngo batamere ubwanwa ! Kugira ngo uwo mushinga «Initiative pour une maternité sans risque», wo korohereza ababyeyi kubyara nta ngorane ugerweho, tugomba kuzirikana ibi bikurikira :

— Kwigisha abagore batwite uburyo bwo kwirwanaho nabo bakabyigisha abandi.

— Kubegereza ibitabo bikubiyemo uburyo bwo kwiyitaho igihe batwite kugira ngo bazabashe kubikoresha no mu bihe bizaza.

— Kubwira abashinzwe ubuzima muri Minisiteri y'Ubuzima kwegera ababyeyi bakabakungurira ibyacyo kibazo.

— Abagore batwite bagomba buri gihe kujya kwa muganga kwisuzumisha. Bakanikingiza kuko ntibababaza neza niba bazabyarira kwa muganga cyangwa se iwabo mu rugo.

AMASEZERANO Y'ARUSHA ARACYARIKORA.

Mu ijoro ryo ku wa 12 ry'uku kwezi kwa gatatu, Nsengiyarumye Dismas yatewe n'abantu bashakaga kumuryoza ibyo yakozwe, akizwa n'uko umunsi we wari utaragera. Nkuko Radiyo Rwanda yabitangaje, uwo mugabo yararusimbutse ariko ngo burya urishigishye ararusoma.

Ese ubundi azira iki?

Nkuko twakunze kuvugaga ko amasezerano y'Arusha azagarika ingogo kubera kwigwa nabi, benshi batangiye kwemeza ko ariyo Nsengimasi yari agiye kuzira. Ni nde ufite inyungu ku rupfu rwe?

1. Inkotanyi nizo za mbere zigira ngo imbere mu gihugu habe imvururu maze zifatireho zishoze imirwano.

2. Abantu batishimiye ukuntu yagurishije igihugu akigambanira kubera ubwenge bucye butuma atareba kure.

3. Abo muri MDR Twagiramungu bagira ngo bace abaparmehutu mu ibice basubiranemo. Ingufu bari bafite zikendere maze n'inkotanyi zibonereho.

4. Aba pawa batishimiye ko yasubira mu butegetsi bw'inzibacyuho kandi ibibazo ishyakira ryabo rifite ariwe wabibakururiye. Dore ko benshi mu baparmehutu batishimiye ukuntu yongeye kwiyunga na Twagiramungu kandi bari biyemeje kumurwanya. Ibyo byose bishobora kumwicisha dore ko n'intambara yongeye kubura kubera amasezerano y'Arusha yizwe nabi we na Ngurinzira batayicika.

5. Ashobora kuba ataratewe ahubwo akaba ari uburyo bwo kugira ngo abasuwisi bamuhe visa yo gutura mu gihugu cyabo, dore ko bayimwimye bemeza ko nta mpamvu afite yo gufata ubuhungiro.

Ibyo birashoboka kuko abo muri MDR uruhande rwa Pawa bavugaga ko naho yaba yaratewe hatari abantu, yavuze ko bateye gendeye iwe mu nzu; kugira ngo abone uko agera kubyo yifuza kugeraho. Ibyo byose byaba byo, bitaba byo, azazira amasezerano y'igihugu yihareranyeho na Ngurinzira Arusha.

Anketa ziracyakomeza usibye ko twe abo muri Kangura ari uko tubibona.

NGEZE Hassan
Kangura.

— Ni ngombwa kubwira abagabo ko bagomba kwita ku bagore babo. Ntibabazeze ku kazi bakabaha amasaha yo kuruhuka.

— Ni ngombwa kandi ko ababyeyi bakumaze ko bagomba kubyara abo bashoboye kurera.

Kugira ngo uwo mushinga ugera ku ntego yawo, ubwirwa mbere na mbere ni umugore kuko ariwe mutima w'urugo. Urebye niwe uyobora umuryango. Ni we ukiza imanza zavutse mu rugo, akaba mu ganga, akanateka. Niyo mpamvu

iyi ujijuye umugore, ni urugo rwose uha ugiriye akamaro. Umubyeyi kimwe n'umwana we, nibo mizero y'igihugu. Bakingiwe ntibagire ikibahungabanya, ni igihugu kihazamukira.

KANGURA

MANEKO MUKURU, IYAMUREMYE AUGUSTIN NA COLONEL RUTAYISIRE BAVIRIYE GATABAZI HO INDA IMWE.

Bica umugani mu Kinyarwanda ngo umugabo urapfa, imbwa... Nyuma y'urupfu rwa Nyakwigendera Felisiyani Gatabazi, abantu bashi bahise bazeza ko hakorwa anketi kugira ngo abazaze ayo marorerwa batahurwe, baciwe urubakwirye. Bamwe ariko bibazaga igihe izo anketi zizakorwa n'uzazikora uwo ari we. Abatari bako bagahuriza ku bantu babiri, hari Iyamuremye Augustin, ushinze ibiro bikuru by'iperereza na Colonel Rutayisire, ushinze iperereza muri jandarumuri y'igihugu. Impamvu abantu bafatanyaga ko abo bagabo bonyi bagombye kugira icyo bakora kugira ngo abivuganye Gatabazi batahuruwe zirumvikana. Bwana Iyamuremye Augustin, Maneko Mukuru ni umunyabutare, akaba n'umuyoboke ukomeye wa PSD. Colonel Rutayisire ni musanzire wa Gatabazi kuko yari atunze umukobwa wa Nyakwigendera Ndamage. Abo bagabo bombi baramutse babaye abagabo koko, bagakorera igihugu aho ukorera inda zabo, nta kabuza abishye Gatabazi cyangwa se Bucyana ndetse n'abandi banyapolitiki batahuruwe.

COLONEL RUTAYISIRE, IBYE NI AKUMIRO !

Abari bateze ko Colonel Rutayisire yakwihutira gushyira ahagaragara abishye musanze we Nyakwigendera Gatabazi, barumwe. Aho ukorera anketi ngo zijye ahagaragara, Ofisiye wawe yifitiye indi mitwe Ubu araharanira icyatuma ariwe ukomeza kuba umukwe wa Nyakwigendera Ndamage ngo azabone uko azungura iby'ubwo musaza. Sebukwe

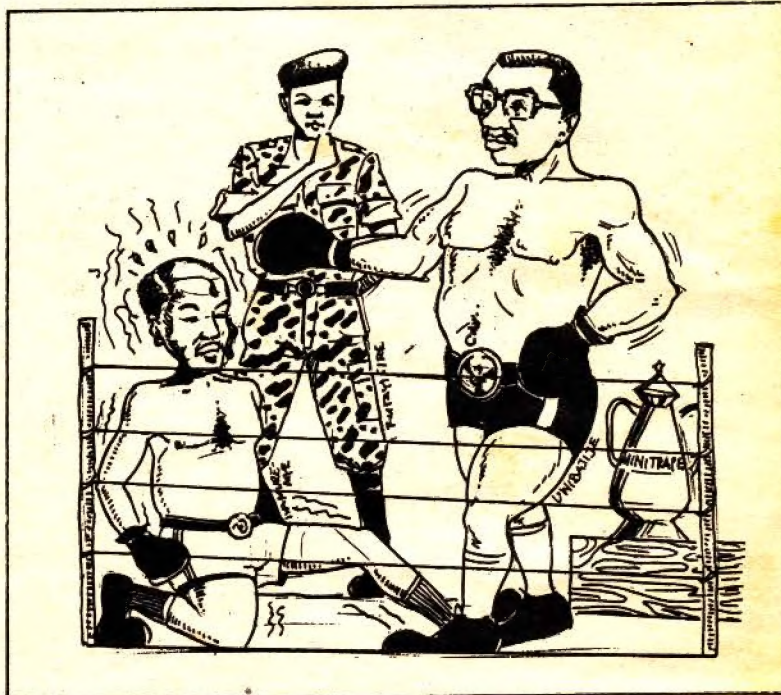
Dore ko bivugwa hanze aha ko Gatabazi yamubuzaga kuba umutoni, kwa Sebukwe. Anakoze anketi nabwo ntacyo yageraho kuko ubu ari mu kwaha kwa Rukokoma. None se aramutse amushinje, imbehe nti-yakubana, ikaba yanameneka !

IYAMUREMYE ARAHATANIRA GUSIMBURA GATABAZI MURI MINITRAPE.

Nyuma y'ibyumweru bibiri Nyakwigendera Gatabazi yitabye Imana, icyo Maneko Mukuru yakozeho ni Yanaya, Kagwindiri, Lukusa na Buyoya ukora muri Musée.

Igihe izo nkozi z'ibibi zarimo kuganda gusa, Bucyana Martini, Colonel Rutayisire usanzwe yanga abakiga urunuka, yariyamiriyeye mu rugo, umuboyi we amwunva ngo bariya banyabutare bahushijye. Ngo aho kwica Bucyana icyo bahiga umukiga umwe ukomeye uba i Butere akaba ariwe bahitana. Arakomeza ngo mbese ko bibagiye ko i Butere haba mwene nyina wa Kinani uyobora ibitaro bya Université. Ngo mbese bibagiye ko uwi-twa Higaniro uyobora uruganda rw'ibibiri (SORWAL) aba i Butere kandi ari umukiga !

Nguho namwe mwibaze ! Aho kubabazwa n'abapfuye bazira ubuho, Colonel Rutayisire arifuza ko hapfa abandi nkaho we azatura nk'umusozi. Nahatanirye kuzazungura Gatabazi ku murage wari kuzava kwa Sebukwe, ibindi abireke. Nti-yafatanyaga akazi Leta yamushinze n'ubucuruzi cyangwa se ubukotanyi



benshi muri iki gihugu bamushinje. Ngo azaba umwungiriza wa Kagame muri jandarumuri y'igihugu ! Yewe genda Rwanda waragowe ! Ibyo aribyo byose, Maneko Mukuru Iyan uremye na Colonel Rutayisire, bakotana bagira, baramutse badashyize ahagaragara abagize uruhare mu rupfu rwa Gatabazi, Bucyana n'abandi banyapolitiki, bagombye guhita begura, Cyangwa se bagahagarikwa kukazi da !

Bavuga ko ijya kurisha ihera ku rugo. Niba badashoboye kurengera mwene wabo, bazarengera nde muri iki gihugu ? Ku byo rubanda ibashinje, hari icyo ibabeshyera ?

NGEZE Hassan

I BURUNDI : HARATEGURWA COUP D'ETAT

Hari umuhutu w'umurundi wabura mu buhungiro uherutse ku nyuma i Kigali aya i Bujumbura, aratubwira ati : « Ngiye i Burundi kubahoza Perezida Ntaryamira ku ko afunze. Yakomeje mu rwenya ati : « Ntaryamira ntiyigenga, siwe ugena gahunda ye ». Ngo abasirikari b'abatutsi bamufata mu gitondo aho afungiyemo mu ihoteri « Club du Lac » iri kuri Tanganyika, bakamu jyanu ku kazi. Saa sita bakamugurira, bakamusubizaye gutyo gutyo.

Ayo magambo abatareba kure bayafataho urwenya ariko uwo mu rundi afite icyo yashakaga kumwiga. Cyprien NTARYAMIRA kimwe na Melchior NDADAYE, nta tegeko afite ku ngabo yitirirwa ko ayubona.

Igihe abanyamakuru ba Kangura bari mu biro bya NDADAYE mu kwa cyenda umwaka ushize, twabajije Nyakwigendera niba ateguka igisirikari. Ntiwahisha ko yatwiraririyeho kuko yatwijeje ko n'abasirikari abateguka kubera ko ari we wari Perezida wa Repubulika. Ariko nawe yari afite impungenge kandi natwe twarabibonyaga.

Im ururu zimaze iminsi zivugwa mu Burundi, zirerekana ko Perezida NTARYAMIRA nta bubasha afite bwo kuzihosha. Kandi ni mu gihe kuko abazishoza ari abasirikari b'abatutsi batigeze bemera ko abaturage bakwitwira ababateguka. Bigakubiraho n'uko bazi ko igihe cyose hazaba amatora, abahutu aribo bazatsinda byanze bikunze

kuko aribo-benshi. Abashoza izo mbaruru nta kindi batagura uretse coup d'Etat. Abayishye inyuma bakasaba ari abasirikari b'abatutsi

birumvikana ariko cyane cyane abatutsi bo muri UPRONA nabo mu dushyamba tugendera mu kwaha kwabo. Indi mpamvu twavugaga ko mu Burundi hategurwa Coup d'Etat ni uruzinduko Perezida NTARYAMIRA aherutse kugirira i Gbadolite muri Zaïre. Perezida Ntaryamira yahahuriye na mugenzi we wa Zaïre, Mobutu Sese Seko na Perezida Habyarimana w'u Rwanda. Ibyo abatutsi b'i Burundi ntibyegeze bibashimisha na gato kuko ngo ari akagambane k'abahutu batatu. Habyarimana na Mobutu ngo bavu nguriye Ntaryamira ku ibanga ry'ubu

butegetsi. Ni nacyo cyababaje Nyakwigendera Ndadaye ubwo yahuze na Mobutu na Habyarimana mu Kirwa cya Maurice mu nama y'abakuru b'ibihugu bikoresha uru rimi rw'igifaransa.

Kwica abahutu abatutsi b'i Burundi babigize umwuga

Abahutu bamaze kugwa mu mu nyururu mu muji wa Bujumbura cyane cyane mu gace ka Kamenge, bararenga 200. Bajye basanga nyakwigendera Ndadaye n'abafasha be nabo banyujijwe mu kagozi n'abasirikari b'abatutsi b'i Burundi mu ijoro ry'ubuho 20 rishyira ubuho 21 Ukwakira 1993.

Mu Burundi, kwica abahutu bisa n'ibabaye umukino. Kuwe u Buru

Nyakubahwa,

Twebwe, abanditsi bakuru bakuru ba KANGURA, tumaze gutahura agatsiko k'abacanyu kayobowe na Colonel KARENZI wo muri FPR, kakaba kariyise «Opération finale». Dusanze tugomba kubandikira ibaruwa ifunguye ngo muyisome n'abandi banyarwanda maze murebe icyo mwakora mu kuburizamo umu gambi w'ako gatsiko.

Amavu n'amavuko y'ako.

Nkuko byakunze ku ugwa ko inyenzi, nyuma y'intambara irambuye, zizahindura uburyo bwo kurwana, zatangiye kwica abatavugaga rumwe nazo nkuko MUSEVENI yabikoze akimara gufata Kampala. Ubu mu Rwanda hamaze iminsi hakorwaga ubwicanyu kandi bugakorwaga mu raso yanyu namwe muhibereye Ubuho bwicanyu abantu bakomeje kwibaza uko butegurwa kuko bukorwaga mu buhanga buhanitse. Impamvu twaze ko buhanitse, nuko kuze ubu abishwe bose nta anketa zigeze zifata ababishwe, bigatuma umuntu wese, yashyizemo ko ahashobora gupfa. Nkuko ba GAPIYISI, GATABAZI, BUCYANA n'abandi bose bapfuye, ariko na nubu anketa zikaba zitarakorwaga ngo zigaragaze abo bagizi ba nabi.

Twebwe, mu rwego rw'itangazamakuru tumaze gutahura ko uwitwaga KARENZI KARAKE, Colonel



mu Ngabo za FPR, ucumbitse muri Hôtel Méridien i Kigali, akaba umwe mu bagize ingabo za ONU ziri mu Rwanda mu rwego rwa Minuar, ariwe washinzwe imirimo yo kwica abatavugaga rumwe na FPR. I-

byo akabikora agambiriye gushirishanamo abanyarwanda no gukora iterabwoba nkuko yabigenje i Kampala muri Uganda. Ubu mbandikiye iyi baruwa hamaze gushohoka (250.000.000), miliyoni makumyabiri n'eshanu yo guhamba abo ba-

kozi ba KARENZI bazamufasha kwica, gusenya, gutera ubwoba. Guhora tariki ya 9/03/1994, Karenzi yohereje abo bicanyu mu muji wa Kigali, Gitarama, Butare na Cyangugu. Vuba aha rero hakaba hashobora gupfa abantu bakomeye barimo abategetsi, abasirikari bakuru n'abanyamakuru n'abanyeshuri bo muri Kaminuza, Ubutumwa bwo kubica, ubu bwaratanze, umunota uwo ari wo wose mwakumva ngo runaka yapfuye yishwe n'abagizi ba nabi. Muri ibyo bikorwa kandi hashobora no gutwikwa station za lisansi tutaramenya izo arizo. Tubandikiye iyi baruwa ariyo nteguza ya nyuma kuko nimutagira icyo mubikoraho ngo mubikurikiranire hafi harapfa abantu benshi mu minsi ya vuba maze anketa zimere nka za zindi z'ubwicanyu bwo mu Kiramba, Mutura, mugiyi kumara umwaka mwaranze gutangaza kubera kubogama. Dusabye twebwe abanyamakuru ba Kangura abaturye Kigali kwirinda gutinda mu bubare batazi no kwicarana n'abantu batazi abo aribo bose. Abo Karenzi akorana nabo ubu barazwi. Abatwerera FPR mu gusoza icyo migambi nabo ubu barazwi. Twebwe icyo tuzakora ni ukubamenyesha aho «Opération finale» igeze.

Umuyobozi wa KANGURA
NGEZE Hassan

Bimenyeshejwe :

Radio Rwanda
Radio RTLM
Radio MUHABURA

Abishe BUCYANA turacyabahiga.

BUCYANA : «Urufu rwanjye ntiwagombye kubaca intege. icyangombwa ni ukuzirikana icyo naharaniye. icyo nzi gusa ni uko urufu rwariye kimwe n'urwa murumuna wanjye Morisi, rwaturutse ku nkozi z'ibibi zatugambaniye. Barabeshya abo leta itazafata bazafatwa na rubanda maze baryozwe ibyo bakoze.

I Cyangugu :

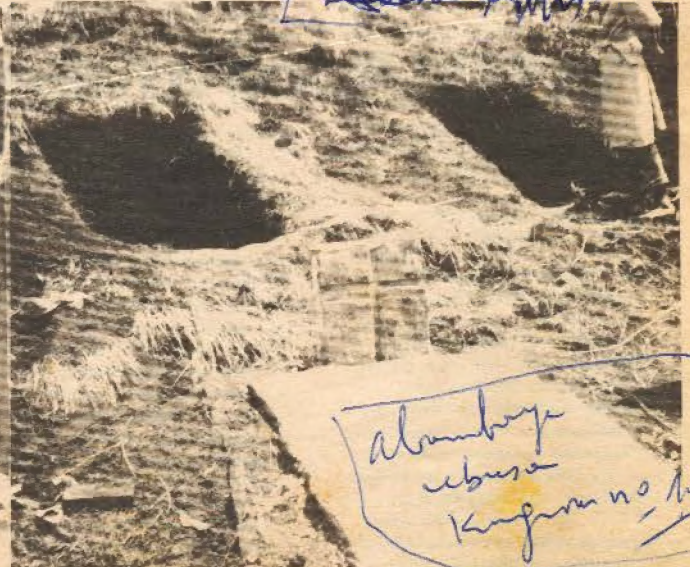
- Serubyogo
- Baziruwaha Mariyana
- Karangwa

I Butare :

- Maneko Iyamuremye
- Bihira Juvénal
- Bashimiki
- Ryambabaje Alexandre
- Rutaziganwa Ignace
- Mazina Alexandre
- Muani Sakwaya
- Jabo Aloys
- Gatoki
- Yahaya
- Kagwindiri
- Lukusa

na Buyoya ukora muri Musée

questionnaire n° 10



abanyarwanda
ubwoba
Kangura n° 53

Chateau 1930,

directeur du Prison Kigali.

Kangura n° 53, ifupura rya Npenze

20 fets mubiguzwa

HABYARIMANA ATINYA..... BARINGA.

Igihe inyenzi Museveni iza mu rwanda mu mwaka w'1987, yagiye i Butare yakirwa nk'umwami kuri Stade Huye. Amaze kurengwa yishongoye ku banyarwanda abacyurira ko bagije guterwa n'abatutsi bamurwanirye.

Museveni abonye ko bidahagije, abaza abari aho mu Kinyankole ngo bazi Baringa?

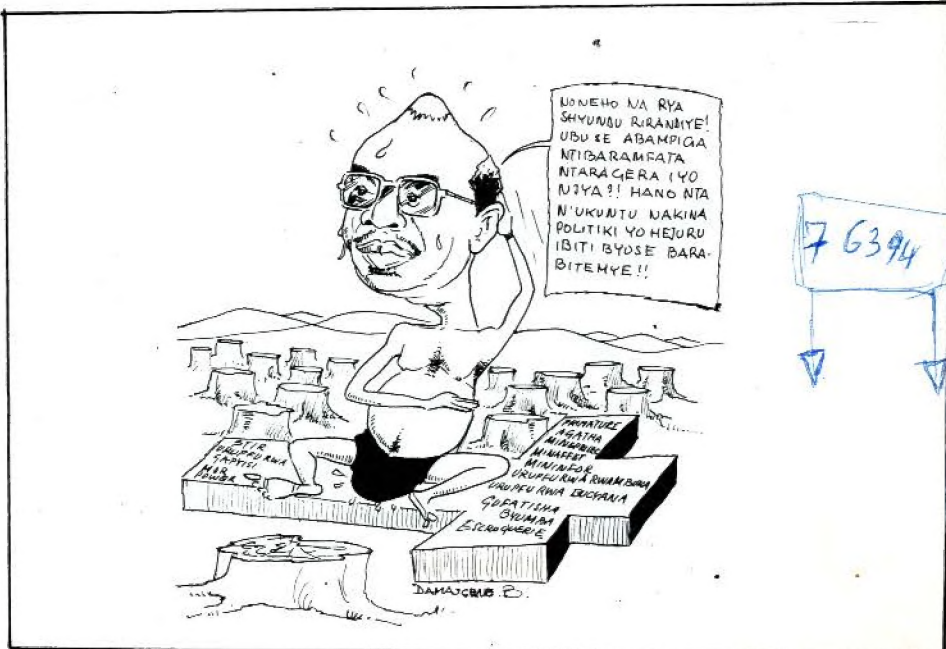
Perezida Habyarimana nawe yari ahari. Aba ari nawe umusubiza. Habyarimana yivugiye ko Baringa ari cya kintu kigenda nijoro, gikanga abantu...

Museveni ati uragikoze!

Muri Kangura yubushize (n° 57 P.4) twaranditse tuti : "Perezida Habyarimana niyerekaneko ko afite ububasha".

Muri icyo numero, twarakomeje tuti : "Aho ibihe bigeze, icyo abaturage bamusaba (Habyarimana) ni ugukora akazi igihugu cyamushinze, akareka kwishinga abanyapolitiki. Nibyo twakwita "prendre ses responsabilités". Perezida Habyarimana yanzwe buri gihe no gufata ibyemezo atinze. Yanabifata nabwo ugasanga ntakikiramirwa. Aho u Rwanda rugeze ubu, Perezida Habyarimana ntiyari akwiye kwishinga ibyo abanyapolitiki barimo dore ko bahangayikishijwe n'inda zabo gusa. Ibiba byose amenye ko ariwe bizabazwa. Twagiramungu, Agatha, FPR bazaba bigaramiye". None si byo !

Ikigaragara ni uko Perezida Habyarimana agikonje. Ku buryo abantu benshi bibaza icyo atinya n'uwu atinya. Akaba akomeje gukina mu bikomeye. Singaye n'abamurega ko ari we ukomeje gutinza ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzi-bacyuho yaguye.



hugu muu gihirahiro. Na none baramugarama. Ibwo byonvane byari kuba bihagije kugira ngo Perezida Habyarimana afate icyemezo cyo gutabara rubanda atitaye ku murengwe w'abanyapolitiki basinye amasezerano y'Arusha. Abantu bagaruye agatima ubwo yatumizaga amashyamba ari muri Guverinoma iriho tariki ya 25 Gashyantare 1994 kugira ngo barebe icyo bakora. Abanyarwanda bari bamuhanze amaso bazi ko yariye noneho karungu.

Bari bazi ko agiye gufata ibyemezo nta gukina. Na Rukokoma kimwe n'Agatha bari bazi ko ari buburukane ari nacyo cyatumye bazamuri iyo nama kandi bari babanje kwigira

pfu!

Amateka y'isi atwibutsa ko kera mu baromani, icyo igihugu cyagwaga mu kaduruvayo nk'ako u Rwanda rurimo, uwari umukuru wacyo yakoraga uko ashoboye akakivana mu makuba.

Dore ko abaturage ari we babaga bahanze amaso. Abarundi nibyo bise "kugarukira" igihugu.

Iyo igihugu cyajyaga mu byago, umukuru wacyo ntiyishyaga iby'abanyapolitiki. Yahitaga afata ububasha bwose bukajya mu maboko ye kugira ngo arengere abo ashinzwe kuyobora. Icyo gihe yitwaga "imperator" cyangwa se "empereur" mu gifaransa.

Ubwo bubasha buhanitse yabuhabwaga kugira ngo arengere inyungu z'abaturage. Iyo igihe cy'amahane cyarangiraga "Imperator" yasubizaga ubutegetsi rubanda bakishyiriraho abategi binyuze mu nzira y'amatora. Ibyakorwaga n'abo bakurambere banadutanzwe kubona izuba muri demokarasi byagombye kubera Perezida Habyarimana isomo.



Twibukiranye gato. Tariki 5 Mutarama 1994, Perezida Habyarimana yarahiriye kuzayobora igihugu muri iyi nzibacyuho twitegura.

Atumira ba minisitiri b'intebe bombi (Rukokoma n'icyana cye), abadepite, n'abaminisitiri bahamagariwe kujya muri izo nzego. Abashyigikiye FPR harimo na ba minisitiri bombi baramusuzugura. Tariki ya 23 Gashyantare 1994 Perezida Habyarimana arongera arabatumira kugira ngo bavane igi-

kagarara. Iyo nama yasubukuye imirimo yayo taliki ya 27 Gashyantare 1994, imara amasaha 15 yose. Ibyemezo byafatiwemo n'ubwo byari ingirakamaro, abadashaka ko igihugu kiva mu kaduruvayo, FPR iri ku isonga, babiteye utwatsi. FPR yamagana bikomeye Habyarimana, MRND, Interahamwe na CDR.

Ngo ntizizakomeza kwihanganira abo babisha! Kanyarengwe araharaha ngo icyo Habyarimana ategereje nta kindi uretse uru-

Ntituvuze ngo Habyarimana nafate abasirikari bafate ubutegetsi kungufu. Ntacyo twaba turushije injkotanyi. Ariko nagire akanyabugabo akure igihugu mu gihirahiro akoresheje uburenganzira ahabwa n'amategeko. Birazwi ko umuntu uteza akaduruvayo muri iki gihugu ari twagiramungu afatanyije n'inyenzi. Bavuga ko icyo uya kwica inzoka uyica (uyimena) umutwe. Perezida Habyarimana afite uburenganzira bwo guhindura minisitiri we w'intebe, agashaka undi. Amasezerano y'Arusha yageneye ishyamba MDR umwana wa minisitiri w'intebe. Ntabwo yawugeneye kanaka.

Kuki Perezida Habyarimana atakwaga ishyamba MDR undi minisitiri w'intebe? Twagiramungu niwe kamara? Cyane cyane ko atanatanzwe n'ishyamba, yishyizeho. Ariko usanga Perezida Habyarimana atinyatinya nk'aho Rukokoma ari "igihangange" kidakorwaho. Twongere tubisubiremo. Perezida Habyarimana mu byukuri atinya iki? Atinya nde? Aho si.... Balinga?

Kangura.